

Table of Contents

Industry Overview

Global Comparable Public Companies

Basic Chemicals, Specialty Chemicals

Global Transactions

About Seale

4

5

10

12



Seale & Associates ———— CHEMICALS Q2 2025

Introduction

We are pleased to share our Chemical Industry Multiples Valuation Update for Q2 2025.

At Seale & Associates, we are committed to providing process-driven solutions designed to optimize value and achieve our client's strategic objectives in a range of transactions, including Mergers, Acquisitions, Divestitures and Carve-Outs, Business Sales, Recapitalizations, and Joint Ventures, among other corporate finance and strategy consulting services.

Over the course of 25+ years, we have successfully served clients all over the world, and we are delighted to continue providing investment banking advisory services to our clients who are looking to grow through acquisitions or optimize their portfolios through strategic divestitures.

Seale has extensive experience advising leading multinational companies, private equity firms, and family-owned businesses across a wide range of industries.



James A. Seale | President jseale@sealeassociates.com



Brett M. Carmel | Senior Managing Director bcarmel@sealeassociates.com



Robert Whitney | Managing Director rwhitney@sealeassociates.com



Sergio Garcia del Bosque | Managing Director sgarcia@sealeassociates.com



Carlos Hernandez Goudet | Managing Director chernandez@sealeassociates.com



Alejandro Montemayor | Vice President amontemayor@sealeassociates.com



Armando Rios | Vice President arios@sealeassociates.com

Chemicals' Industry Overview

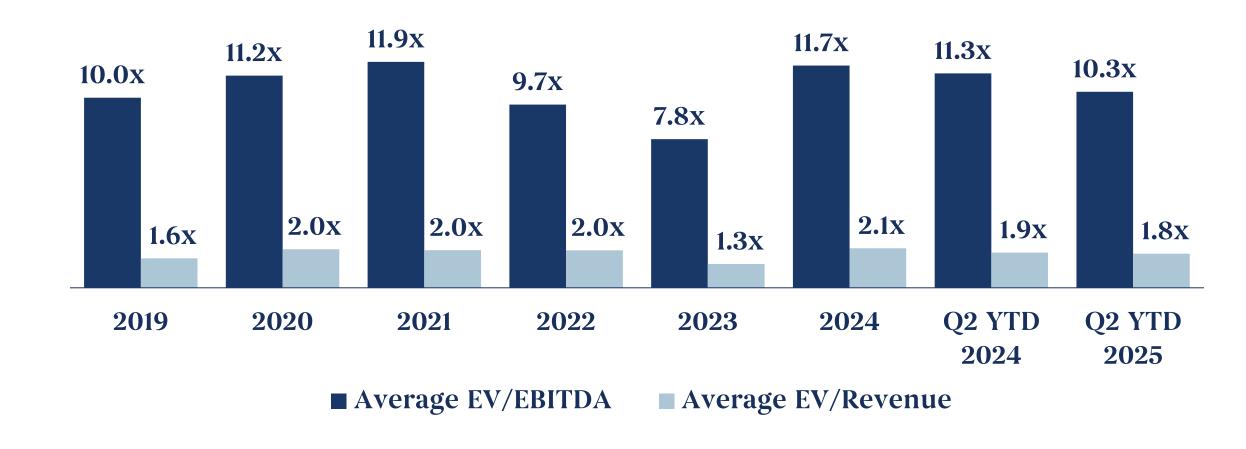
M&A Trends and Market Intelligence

- The chemical industry experiences solid growth in Q1 2025. The global
 Chemical Market was valued at US\$6,000Bn in 2024 and is expected to grow
 to US\$8,632Bn by 2033, with a projected CAGR of 4.0% during the forecast
 period
- Growth is being fueled by rising demand for sustainable materials, now enabled by breakthroughs in molecular engineering, advanced chemical synthesis, catalysis and renewable feedstock biotechnology, structural recovery across end markets and government led incentives supporting clean energy and green manufacturing
- Companies are actively pursuing cost efficiency and margin expansion through automation, digitization and AI driven process optimization, while increasing investments in green chemistry principles and wider decarbonization initiatives to maintain competitiveness and address cost pressures
- M&A continues to drive strategy, especially in Asia Pacific and North America. In Europe, despite energy and geopolitical pressures, expectations point to a gradual recovery
- The Industry 4.0 shift is accelerating, with chemical players upgrading infrastructure, boosting resilience, and adopting AI to improve performance across supply chains
- Despite macroeconomic uncertainty, the chemical sector is positioning itself for sustainable long-term growth by balancing short-term financial pressures with transformative investments in innovation, ESG performance, and strategic capabilities

Chemicals Industry M&A Deal Size and Volume



Chemicals Industry M&A Average EV/EBITDA and EV/Revenue



Seale & Associates ————

Basic Chemicals - Global Comparable Public Companies (1/2)

The table below presents selected publicly traded companies in the sector, serving as benchmarks for valuation, scale, and operating performance across comparable business models

| Company | Country | Market Cap. | Enterprise Value | Revenue | EBITDA | Annual Average EV/EBITDA | | Second Quarter Jun. 30, 2025 | | |
|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|---------------|----------------|
| | | | US\$M | US\$M | US\$M | Margin | 2023 | 2024 | EV/ EBITDA | EV/ Revenue |
| AdvanSix | ADVANSix | USA | \$637 | \$989 | \$1,559 | 15.2% | 4.0x | 6.2x | 4.2x | 0.6x |
| ALPEK | Malpek | MEX | \$1,139 | \$3,475 | \$7,428 | 7.9% | 4.0x | 6.9x | 5.9x | 0.5x |
| Braskem | Braskem | BRA | \$1,371 | \$11,720 | \$14,490 | 4.9% | 13.9x | 14.8x | 16.4x | 0.8x |
| Cabot Corporation | САВОТ | USA | \$4,029 | \$5,281 | \$3,908 | 21.3% | 7.6x | 8.4x | 6.3x | 1.4x |
| Chemtrade Logistics Income Fund | CHEMTRADE | CAN | \$919 | \$1,624 | \$1,346 | 26.1% | 4.1x | 4.2x | 4.6x | 1.2x |
| Cydsa | Cydsa | MEX | \$520 | \$1,236 | \$841 | 26.5% | 5.4x | 5.1x | 5.5x | 1.5x |
| Dow | Dow | USA | \$18,718 | \$35,672 | \$42,630 | 13.8% | 6.1x | 7.6x | 6.1x | 0.8x |
| Ercros | Ercros | ESP | \$319 | \$497 | \$780 | 0.6% | 4.5x | 26.5x | NM | 0.6x |

Basic Chemicals - Global Comparable Public Companies (2/2)

| Company | Country | Market Cap. | Enterprise Value | Revenue | EBITDA | Annual Average EV/EBITDA | | Second Quarter Jun. 30, 2025 | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------|----------|--------|-----------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|----------------|
| | | US\$M | US\$M | US\$M | Margin | 2023 | 2024 | EV/ EBITDA | EV/ Revenue |
| Hawkins | USA | \$2,964 | \$3,122 | \$1,012 | 16.2% | 9.8x | 15.1x | 19.1x | 3.1x |
| Koppers Holdings | KOPPERS USA | \$643 | \$1,682 | \$1,993 | 14.7% | 6.9x | 6.6x | 5.7x | 0.8x |
| LyondellBasell Industries | lyondellbasell USA | \$18,596 | \$29,641 | \$38,655 | 10.0% | 6.9x | 7.8x | 7.7x | 0.8x |
| Methanex Corporation | methan CAN | \$2,555 | \$5,122 | \$3,577 | 27.4% | 6.0x | 8.1x | 5.2x | 1.4x |
| Olin Corporation | Clin ® USA | \$2,313 | \$5,501 | \$6,663 | 14.0% | 4.6x | 7.0x | 5.9x | 0.8x |
| Tronox Holdings | TRONOX 💥 USA | \$803 | \$3,782 | \$2,949 | 18.3% | 6.4x | 10.3x | 7.0x | 1.3x |
| Unipar Carbocloro | EUNIPAR BRA | \$1,154 | \$1,336 | \$1,038 | 20.0% | 3.6x | 7.1x | 6.4x | 1.3x |
| Westlake Chemical Partners | Westlake Chemical USA | \$778 | \$1,425 | \$1,102 | 41.1% | 3.1x | 3.1x | 3.1x | 1.3x |
| Excluded from mean | | | | | Mean | 5.5x | 7.1x | 5.9x | 1.0x |
| NM: Not Measurable | | | | | Median | 5.7x | 7.4x | 5.9x | 1.0x |

Specialty Chemicals - Global Comparable Public Companies (1/3)

The table below presents selected publicly traded companies in the sector, serving as benchmarks for valuation, scale, and operating performance across comparable business models

| Company | Country | Market Cap. | Enterprise Value | Revenue | EBITDA | Annual Average EV/EBITDA | | Jun. 3 | Quarter 0, 2025 |
|---------------------------|--|----------------|---------------------|----------|--------|-----------------------------|-------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | US\$M | US\$M | US\$M | Margin | 2023 | 2024 | EV/ EBITDA | EV/ Revenue |
| BASF | D-BASF We create chemistry | \$43,877 | \$71,338 | \$76,062 | 10.1% | 11.6x | 11.2x | 9.2x | 0.9x |
| Compagnie de Saint-Gobain | SAINT-GOBAIN FRA | \$58,511 | \$70,597 | \$55,149 | 16.2% | 5.2x | 6.5x | 7.9x | 1.3x |
| Daicel Corporation | D //CEL 株式会社 タイセル JPN | \$2,223 | \$3,823 | \$4,022 | 18.1% | 7.0x | 6.4x | 5.3x | 1.0x |
| Eastman Chemical Company | EASTMAN USA | \$8,620 | \$13,387 | \$9,286 | 21.8% | 8.7x | 9.6x | 6.6x | 1.4x |
| Huntsman Corporation | HUNTSMAN Enriching lives through innovation USA | \$1,810 | \$4,051 | \$5,860 | 8.3% | 7.8x | 12.2x | 8.4x | 0.7x |
| IMCD | IMCD NLD | \$7,912 | \$9,418 | \$5,683 | 11.8% | 15.7x | 17.7x | 14.0x | 1.7x |
| Kemira | kemira FIN | \$3,568 | \$3,847 | \$3,352 | 18.6% | 5.3x | 6.7x | 6.2x | 1.1x |

Specialty Chemicals - Global Comparable Public Companies (2/3)

| Company | Country | Market Cap. | Enterprise Value | Revenue | EBITDA | Annual Average EV/EBITDA | | Jun. 3 | Quarter 0, 2025 |
|---------------------------------------|---|----------------|---------------------|----------|--------|-----------------------------|-------|---------------|--------------------|
| | | US\$M | US\$M | US\$M | Margin | 2023 | 2024 | EV/ EBITDA | EV/ Revenue |
| LANXESS Aktiengesellschaft | LANXESS DEU | \$2,561 | \$5,600 | \$7,220 | 8.0% | 8.1x | 16.9x | 9.7x | 0.8x |
| LOTTE Fine Chemical | LOTTE KOR | \$742 | \$513 | \$1,270 | 13.5% | 1.8x | 2.6x | 3.0x | 0.4x |
| LSB Industries | LSB USA | \$561 | \$924 | \$539 | 17.9% | 3.7x | 8.1x | 9.6x | 1.7× |
| Mitsubishi Chemical Group Corporation | MITSUBISHI CHEMICAL JPN GROUP | \$7,391 | \$23,048 | \$29,603 | 13.7% | 7.4x | 6.2x | 5.7x | 0.8x |
| Nissan Chemical Corporation | Nissan Chemical JPN America Corporation | \$4,146 | \$4,256 | \$1,820 | 27.5% | 12.9x | 12.0x | 8.5x | 2.3x |
| NOF Corporation | ⊗ NOF JPN | \$4,473 | \$3,912 | \$1,658 | 22.3% | 9.1x | 8.9x | 10.6x | 2.4x |
| OCI Holdings Company | OCÍ KOR | \$1,006 | \$1,835 | \$2,577 | 8.4% | 1.9x | 7.0x | 8.5x | 0.7x |

Specialty Chemicals - Global Comparable Public Companies (3/3)

| Company | Country | Market Country Cap. | | Revenue | EBITDA | Annual A EV/EB | | Second Quarter Jun. 30, 2025 | |
|------------------------------|---|------------------------|----------------|----------|--------|-------------------|-------|------------------------------|----------------|
| | | US\$M | Value US\$M | US\$M | Margin | 2023 | 2024 | EV/ EBITDA | EV/ Revenue |
| Resonac Holdings Corporation | RESONAC Chemistry for Change | \$4,195 | \$9,466 | \$9,461 | 13.4% | 9.3x | 11.1x | 7.4x | 1.0x |
| Solvay | SOLVAY BEL | \$3,600 | \$5,736 | \$5,818 | 17.9% | 3.7x | 3.4x | 5.5x | 1.0x |
| Sumitomo Chemical Company | SUMÎTOMO JPN CHEMICAL | \$3,953 | \$12,617 | \$17,468 | NM | 12.0x | NM | NM | 0.7x |
| Tessenderlo Group NV | Tessenderlo Group EVERY MOLECULE COUNTS BEL | \$1,785 | \$1,811 | \$3,225 | 9.4% | 5.2x | 5.3x | 6.0x | 0.6x |
| The Chemours Company | Chemours USA | \$1,714 | \$5,632 | \$5,850 | 14.5% | 6.8x | 7.1x | 6.6x | 1.0x |
| Toagosei | <i>G-TOAGOSEI</i> JPN | \$1,063 | \$949 | \$1,153 | 15.5% | 4.8x | 5.6x | 5.3x | 0.8x |
| UBE Corporation | LIBE JPN | \$1,523 | \$3,127 | \$3,271 | 11.3% | 16.3x | 9.0x | 8.5x | 1.0x |
| Excluded from mean | | | | | Mean | 8.1x | 9.3x | 7.9x | 1.0x |
| NM: Not Measurable | | | | | Median | 7.4x | 7.6x | 7.7x | 1.0x |

Chemicals - Global Transactions (1/2)

The table below highlights selected global M&A transactions during Q2 2025, illustrating strategic acquisitions focused on scale, product diversification, or geographic expansion within the sector.

| Date | Target | Country | Description | Buyer | Seller | % Acquired | Size US\$M | EV/ EBITDA | EV/ Revenue |
|---------|--|---------|---|------------------------------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| Jun-25* | AkzoNobel | IND | JSW Paints, manufacturer of industrial paints, agreed to acquire a 74.8% stake in Akzo Nobel India, a decorative and industrial paints business | JSW PAINTS 6 | Multiple Sellers | 74.8% | \$1,107.3 | 19.0x | 3.0x |
| Jun-25 | SK enmove | KOR | SK Innovation , a provider of energy and chemical services, acquired the remaining 30.0% stake in SK Enmove , a provider of lubricants and immersion cooling solutions | SK enmove | IMM In Manus Mundus | 30.0% | \$631.0 | 4.5x | 0.7x |
| Jun-25* | ALUCHEM | USA | Aditya Holdings , a subsidiary of Hindalco Industries and manufacturer of aluminum and copper products, agreed to acquire AluChem , a producer of specialty alumina products | Quality beyond the best | - | Merger | \$125.0 | - | - |
| Jun-25* | DowAksa | NLD | Aksa Akrilik Kimya Sanayii, a producer of carbon fiber and acrylic staple fibers, agreed to acquire a 50.0% stake in DowAksa Advanced Composites, a producer of carbon fibre and composite materials | AKSA | Dow | 50.0% | \$125.0 | - | - |
| May-25 | ALSACHIMIE A BASE & DOMO COMPANY | FRA | BASF SE, a manufacturer of chemicals, acquired a 49.0 % stake in Alsachimie, a manufacturer of polyamide (PA 6.6) precursor chemicals | ■ ■ BASF We create chemistry | CHEMICALS | 49.0% | - | - | _ |
| May-25* | JM Johnson Matthey Inspiring science, enhancing life | DEU | Honeywell, a manufacturer of process technologies and catalysts, agreed to acquire Johnson Matthey's Catalyst Technologies business, a manufacturer of catalyst technology | Honeywell® | JM Johnson Matthey Inspiring science, enhancing life | 100.0% | \$2,416.9 | 14.8x | 2.4x |
| May-25* | GOOD YEAR. | USA | Gemspring Capital Management, a private equity firm, agreed to acquire Goodyear Chemical, a manufacturer of synthetic rubber and polymer-based chemical products | GEMSPRING CAPITAL | GOOD YEAR. | 100.0% | \$650.0 | - | - |

Chemicals - Global Transactions (2/2)

| Date | Target | Country | y Description | Buyer | Seller | % Acquired | Size US\$M | EV/ EBITDA | EV/ Revenue |
|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|---|--|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|
| May-25 | williamblythe Excellence in chemistry | GBR | H2 Equity Partners, a private equity firm, acquired William Blythe, a manufacturer of specialty inorganic chemicals | H2 Equity Partners | synthomer | 100.0% | \$40.1 | 7.5x | 0.6x |
| May-25 | FRSC Bio Solutions | USA | Lubrication Engineers , a manufacturer of industrial lubricants, acquired a 75.0% stake in RSC Bio Solutions , a manufacturer of biodegradable lubricants | LUBRICATION ENGINEERS* ASSET RELIABILITY SOLUTIONS** | Flumenthal | 75.0% | ND | - | - |
| Apr-25* | HYOSUNG VINA CHEMICALS | VNM | Hyosung , a manufacturer of industrial materials and chemicals, agreed to acquire a 49.0% stake in HYOSUNG Vina Chemicals , a manufacturer of propylene and polypropylene chemicals | HYOSUNG | HYOSUNG | 49.0% | \$274.8 | - | 0.7x |
| Apr-25* | JSR JSR Corporation | JPN | Tokuyama , a manufacturer of specialty chemical and life-science products, agreed to acquire JSR's in vitro diagnostic pharmaceutical business , a diagnostic reagents and materials business | TOKUYAMA | JSR Corporation | 100.0% | \$582.3 | | |
| Apr-25 | Florachem | USA | Tradebe Life Sciences , a producer of purified life-science ingredients, acquired Florachem , a manufacturer of citrus-derived fractions, extracts, and natural ingredients | TRADEBE | SK CAPITAL | 100.0% | ND | - | - |
| Apr-25 | DISPOL EMERGENCIAS | GBR | Quaker Chemical, a producer of industrial process and surface treatment fluids, acquired Dispol Chemicals , a manufacturer of surface treatment chemicals | Quaker [™] | Aspirant Group | 100.0% | \$5.2 | | |

*Announced transaction pending approval and other customary closing conditions ND: Not Disclosed

Sector Relevant Experience

Extensive M&A transaction experience, including:

- •Exclusive financial advisor to Cosmocel S.A. de C.V. on multiple deals
 - Partnership of Cosmocel S.A. de C.V with Rovensa and the divestiture of Cosmocel Química to ICL Performance Products LLC
- Exclusive financial advisor to PromaPlast
- Sale of PromaPlast Resinas, S.A. de C.V. to IMCD N.V.
- Exclusive financial advisor to Andes Chemical Group
 - Sale of Andes Chemical Corp. to IMCD N.V.
- •Exclusive financial advisor to W.R. Grace & Co. on multiple divestitures
 - Sale of Grace Membranes Business to UOP LLC, a Honeywell International Company, and Grace Specialty Vermiculite Business to Vermiculite Acquisition Corp.
- •Exclusive financial advisor to Grupo Bioquímico Mexicano S.A. de C.V. ("GBM")
 - Sale of Grupo Bioquímico Mexicano, S.A. de C.V. to Arysta LifeScience Corporation.
- Corporate Finance Advisory Services to Velsicol Chemical Corporation

























W.R. GRACE & CO.

TARGET

W.R. Grace's Specialty Vermiculite Business

TRANSACTION TYPESell-side Advisory

INDUSTRIESSpecialty Chemicals

GEOGRAPHY
South Carolina, USA;
Canada

SITUATION

Seale & Associates acted as financial advisor to W.R. Grace & Co. (NYSE:GRA) on the sale of its specialty vermiculite business to Vermiculite Acquisition Corp., a sister company of Specialty Vermiculite Corporation. W.R. Grace's specialty vermiculite business is a leading producer of branded high-performance vermiculite products with annual production of approximately 50,000 tons.

SEALE & ASSOCIATES' APPROACH

Seale's professionals ran a competitive auction process, managing multiple strategic buyers from around the world and select private equity buyers with industry experience. Seale also coordinated diligence across multiple locations in the U.S. and Canada while complying with the requirements of the trustees and the court managing the W.R. Grace bankruptcy process.

OUTCOME

The process resulted in a sale to a strategic buyer with significant synergies at a premium price and at favorable terms to W.R. Grace. This transaction was significant to W.R. Grace as it was the last business associated with W.R. Grace's asbestos claims.

"We trust Seale because they consistently offer creative and valuable advice"



"Seale is one of our preferred investment banks because of their commitment to client service. They take the time to understand each of our business units and the dynamics of our unique specialty chemical and performance material segments in a way that other banks simply don't.

We trust Seale because they consistently offer creative and valuable advice, and we know that the culture of the firm is built on integrity."

Jeremy Rohen, Vice President of Corporate Development, W.R. Grace & Co.

PromaPlast

TARGETPromaPlast

TRANSACTION TYPESell-side Advisory

INDUSTRIESChemicals

GEOGRAPHYState of Mexico, Mexico

SITUATION

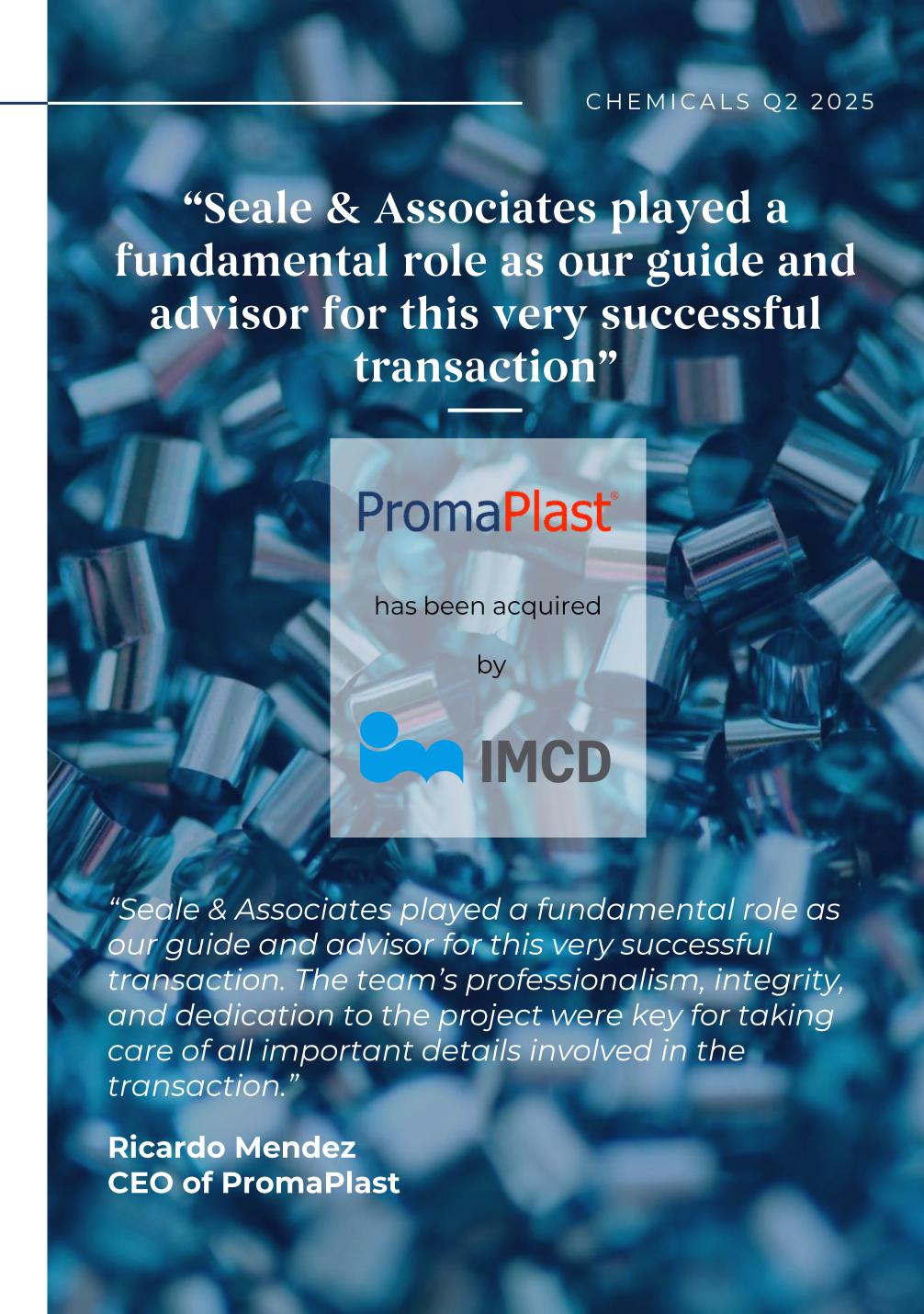
Seale & Associates acted as financial advisor to PromaPlast Resinas, S.A. de C.V., Proveedora de Materiales Plasticos, S.A. de C.V. and PromaPlast USA Inc., (collectively "PromaPlast"), on the successful agreement to divest the companies to IMCD N.V. ("IMCD").

SEALE & ASSOCIATES' APPROACH

Seale managed a competitive auction process with potential strategic and financial buyers for PromaPlast. Seale's disciplined approach allowed our client to maintain momentum, negotiating leverage throughout the process and ensure closing at a premium value and more favorable terms.

OUTCOME

The process resulted in a successful acquisition of PromaPlast by IMCD N.V. a global leader in the sales, marketing, and distribution of specialty chemicals and ingredients.



Sign up for M&A insights

We deliver sector-specific intelligence designed specifically for industry leaders, private equity firms, and their advisors. Our industry reports and featured articles deliver real-time access to key industry data, including:



Emerging industry trends

Quarterly reports covering 30+ industries

Monthly reports for the U.S., Mexico, and Colombia Transaction analysis and market trends

Valuable insights for industry leaders

Receive email updates with our proprietary data, reports, and insights as they are published for the industries that matter to you the most

SUBSCRIBE

Global M&A Representative Engagements



has been acquired by









Zinc Oxide Corporation

a subsidiary of





has acquired



from





has been acquired by





Oxbow's Senior Subordinated debt issued by



was refinanced by





has acquired





has sold





convatec

has sold

SENSI ≈ CARE

ALOE*VESTA*

MEDLINE













has sold









has sold







has sold

Triumph Air Repair, the APU **Overhaul Operations of Triumph Aviation Services -**Asia, and Triumph Engines businesses



FLOWSERVE

has sold



has acquired













has acquired





has been recapitalized by





has sold













Seale & Associates CHEMICALS Q2 2025



JAMES A. SEALE President and Founder | Washington, DC



+1 (703) 623-9253

32+ years of global M&A experience, Attorney, CPA Arthur Andersen, and Professor of Global Investment Banking at George Washington University University of Virginia - JD University of Kentucky - BS in Accounting



SERGIO GARCIA DEL BOSQUE Managing Director | Mexico City, Mexico



+52 (55) 8000-7463

16+ years of global M&A experience IPADE - MBA Instituto Tecnologico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey BS in Industrial Engineering



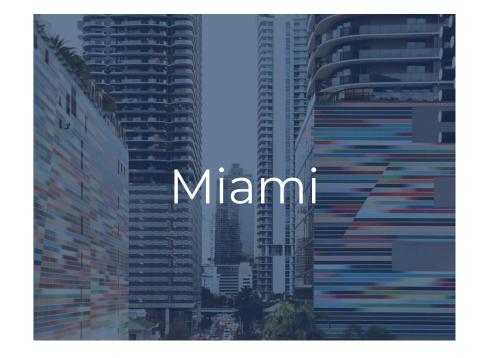
CARLOS HERNANDEZ GOUDET Managing Director | San Luis Potosi, Mexico



+1 (571) 482-3432

15+ years of global M&A experience Columbia Business School - MBA Instituto Tecnologico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey BS in Industrial Engineering







BRETT M. CARMEL

Senior Managing Director and Co-founder | Miami, FL



+1 (703) 294-6530

25+ years of global M&A experience and Professor of M&A at Johns Hopkins University

The George Washington University - MBA International Business and MA - International Affairs

University of Florida - BA in Political Science with High Honors



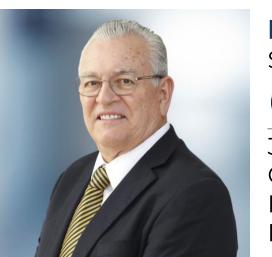
ROBERT E. WHITNEY Managing Director | Washington, DC





+1 (703) 801-8939

19+ years of global M&A experience, CPA Deloitte & Touche, Corporate Audit and Assurance Services University of Richmond - BS Business Administration in Accounting



FELIPE BUENO Senior Director | Monterrey, Mexico



+52 (84) 4432-4444

32+ years with Grupo Industrial Saltillo with experience as Director, Corp. Dev. and extensive global commercial experience Instituto Tecnologico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey MBA and BS in Industrial Engineering





CHEMICALS Q2 2025

For over 25 years, Seale & Associates has served leading public and private companies from around the world and operating in a broad range of industries with a high level of quality, integrity and independence while presenting innovative ideas and trusted solutions to address their most complex dealings

Years of Experience

Closed Transactions Globally

Services & Solutions

Mergers & Acquisitions

Divestitures

Joint Ventures / Alliances

Recapitalizations

Due Diligence / Support

Expert Witness Testimony

Corporate Finance Advisory

Strategy Consulting

Trusted Advisor to Leading Companies Worldwide

We have worked repeatedly with many of the most well-known and respected companies in the world...











































...as well as with many private equity funds, familyoffices and privately held companies.









































Creative Solutions. Trusted Advice.