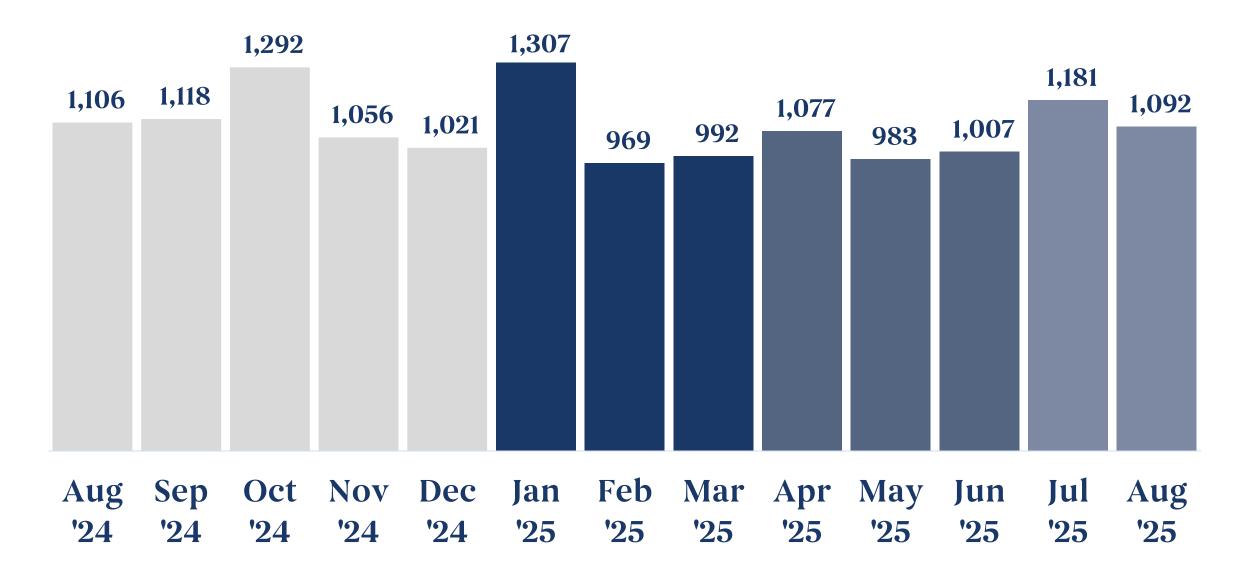


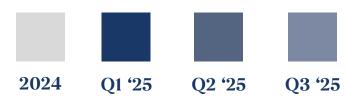
Summary of Mergers & Acquisitions in the U.S.

During August 2025, 1,092 transactions were announced in the U.S., 1.3% less than in August 2024. Total deal volume YTD '25 stands at 8,608 transactions, 3.4% more than YTD '24.

Disclosed Deal Volume in the U.S.

Number of Transactions per Month



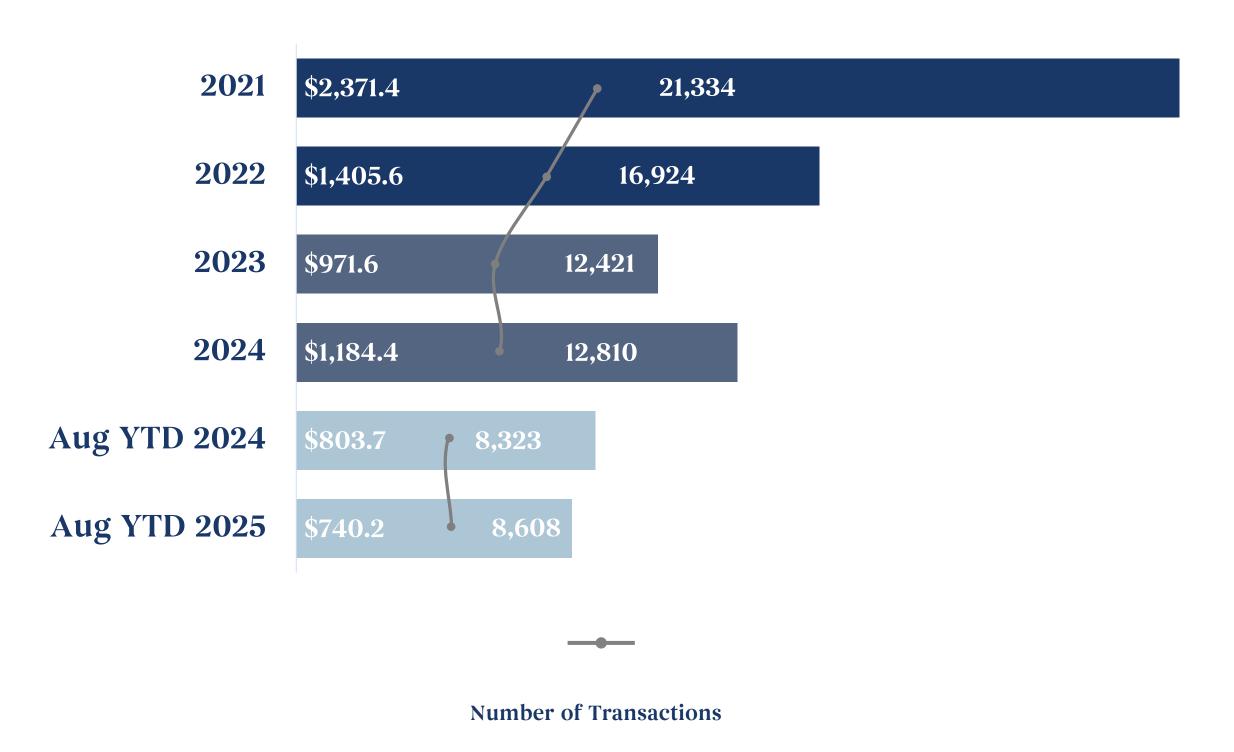


Number of Transactions

Disclaimer: Includes announced transactions subject to customary closing conditions and regulatory approvals **Source:** Capital IQ

Disclosed Deal Volume and Value of Acquisitions in the U.S.

Annual Transactions (US\$ Billions)



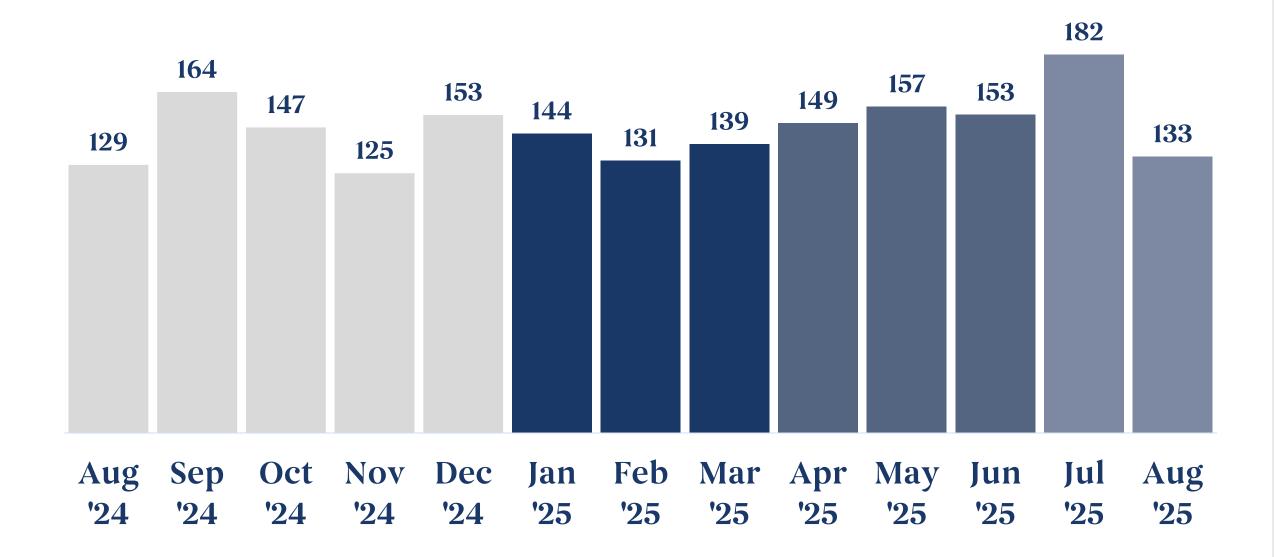


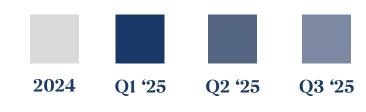
Summary of Acquisitions Abroad by U.S.-based Companies

During August 2025, 133 acquisitions were announced by U.S.-based companies abroad, 3.1% more than in August 2024. Total deal volume YTD '25 stood at 1,188 transactions, 1.0% less than YTD '24.

Disclosed Deal Volume by U.S.-based Companies Abroad

Number of Transactions per Month

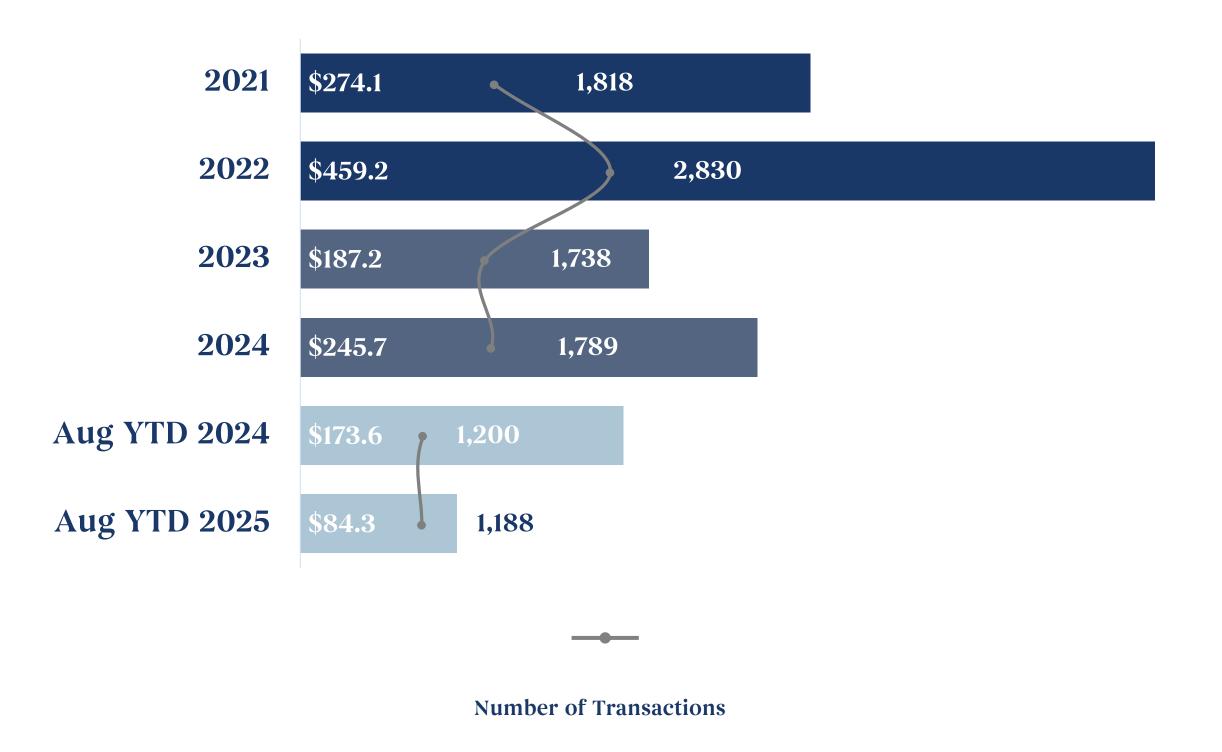




Number of Transactions

Disclaimer: Includes announced transactions subject to customary closing conditions and regulatory approvals **Source:** Capital IQ

Disclosed Deal Volume and Value of Acquisitions by U.S.-based Companies Abroad Annual Transactions (US\$ Billions)

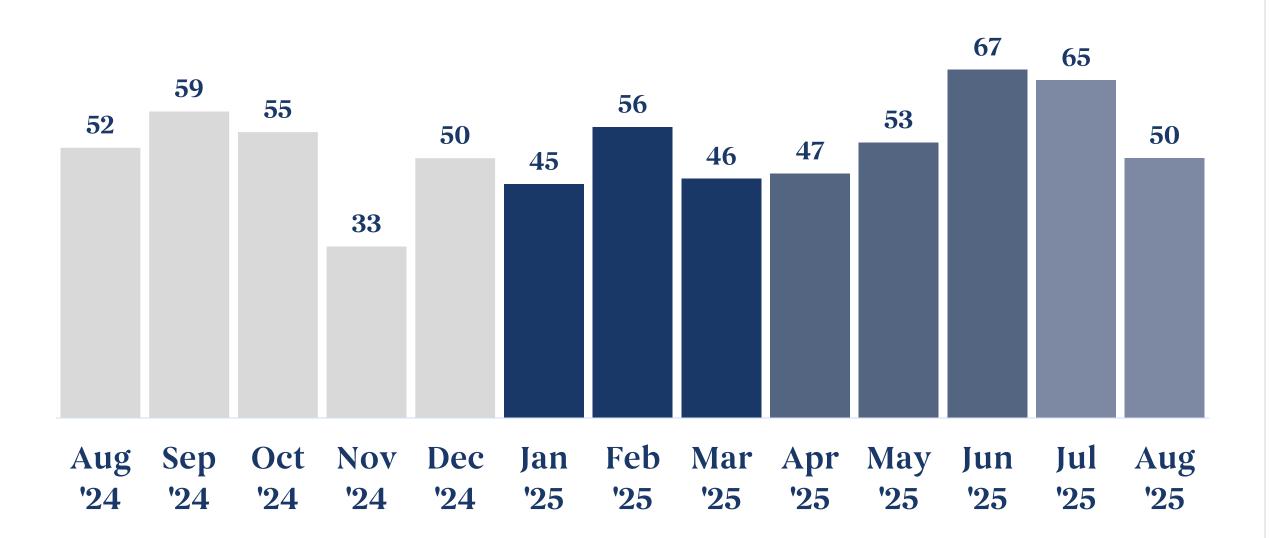


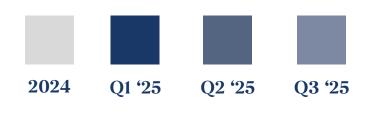


Summary of Divestitures Abroad by U.S.-based Companies

During August 2025, 50 divestitures were announced by U.S.-based companies abroad, 3.8% less than in August 2024. Total deal volume YTD '25 stood at 429 transactions, 0.7% less than YTD '24.

Disclosed Deal Volume of Divestitures by U.S.-based Companies Abroad Number of Transactions per Month





Number of Transactions

Disclaimer: Includes announced transactions subject to customary closing conditions and regulatory approvals **Source:** Capital IQ

Disclosed Deal Volume and Value of Divestitures by U.S.-based Companies Abroad Annual Transactions (US\$ Billions)



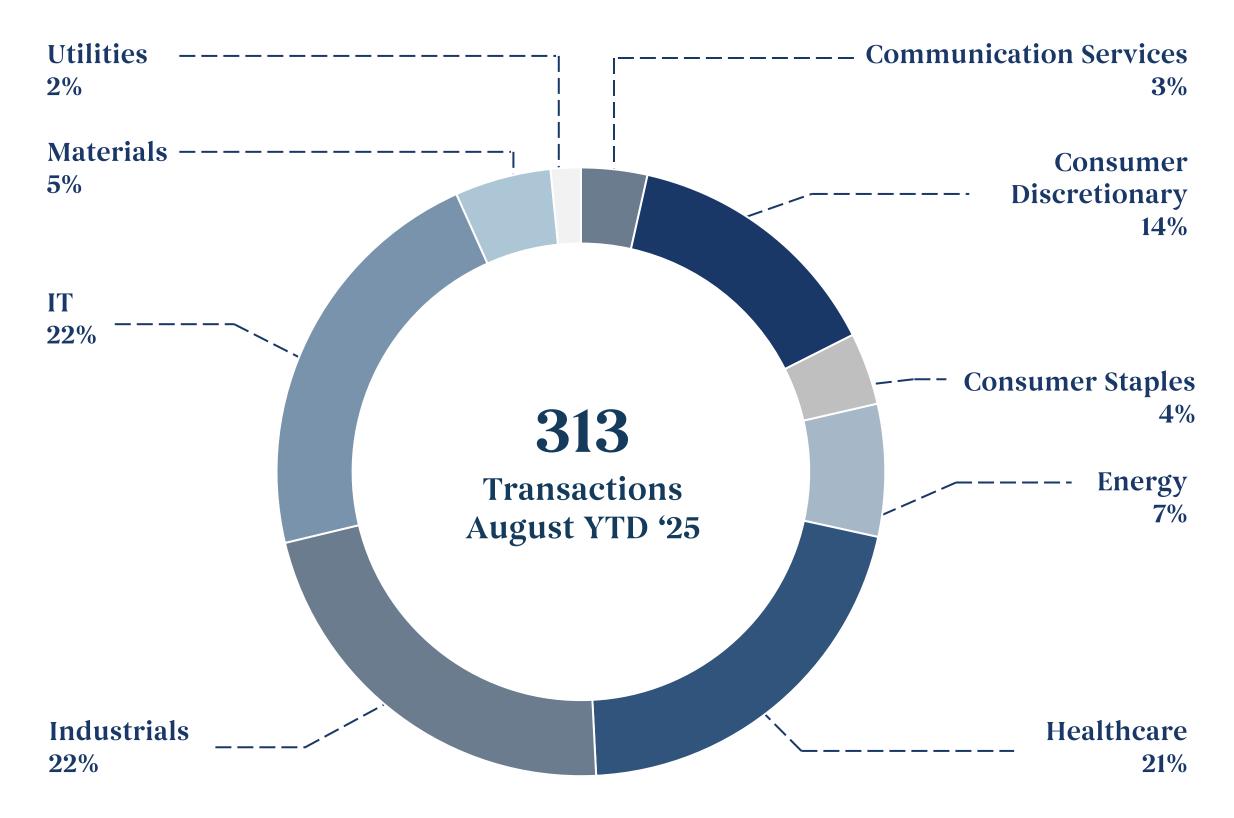
Number of Transactions



Summary of US\$50M-US\$2B Deals by Industry

U.S. Transactions by Sector

Percentage of Transactions August YTD '251

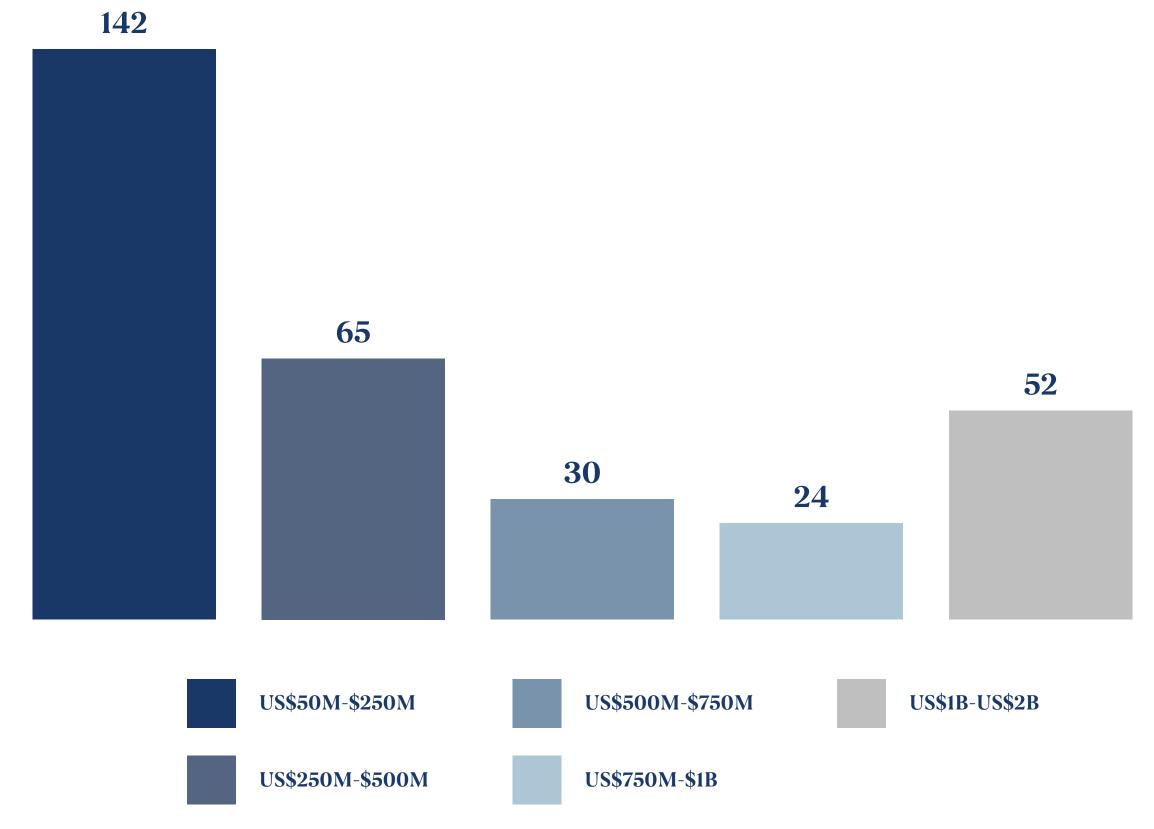


¹This page only considers transactions with disclosed enterprise values larger than US\$50M and below US\$2B, where the acquired equity stake was larger than 51%. Excludes financials and real estate. Please contact us for more information on a particular sector

Disclaimer: Includes announced transactions subject to customary closing conditions and regulatory approval **Source:** Capital IQ

Disclosed Deal Volume and Value of U.S. Transactions

Number of Transactions August YTD '25 by Enterprise Value



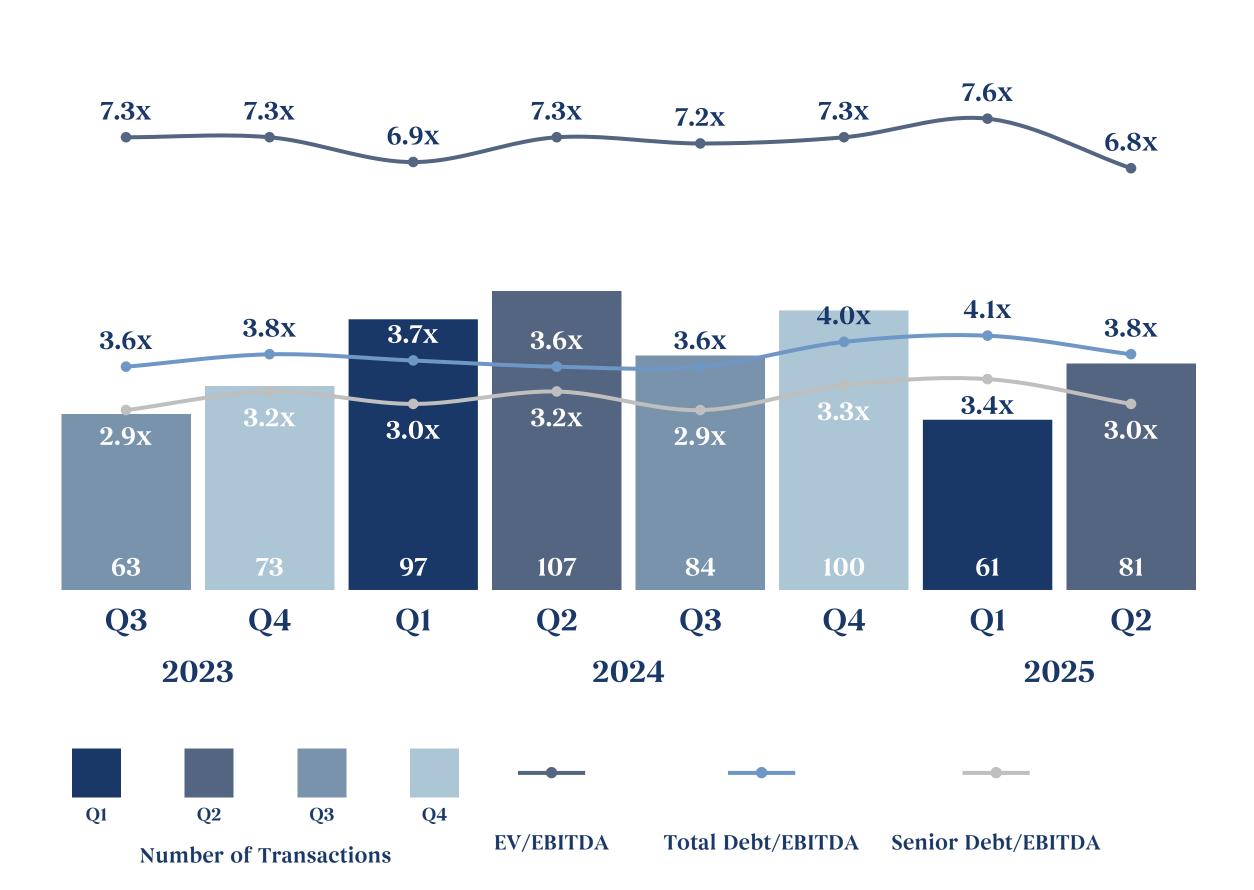


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Private Equity: Key Insights on M&A Deal Activity - As of Q2 2025

Private Equity Activity

Quarterly Number of Transactions



Middle-Market M&A: Q2 2025 Highlights a Drop in Deal Volume and Valuations

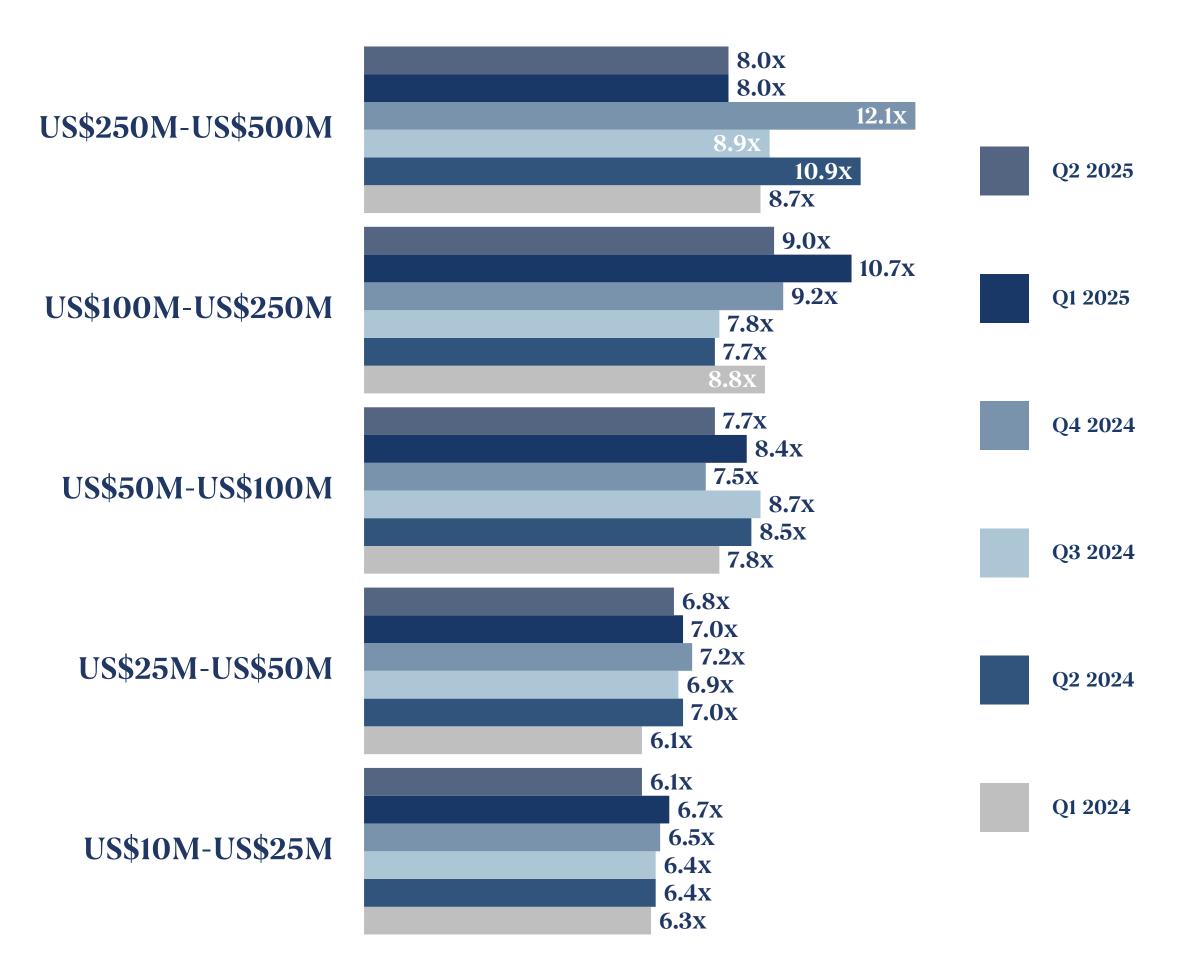
- According to GF Data, in Q2 2025, middle-market private equity firms recorded 81 completed transactions, indicating an increase from the previous quarter, but a decline from Q2 2024, periods where 61 and 107 deals were closed, respectively. Year-to-date, deal volume has decreased 30% in comparison to 2024
- Despite the increase in deal volume, EV/EBITDA multiples averaged 6.8x, marking the lowest level since Q3 2023. This represents a decline of 0.8x from the previous quarter, which had recorded the highest average multiple since Q3 2023
- Average total debt levels declined 0.3x versus the previous quarter but remained **0.2x higher compared to Q2 2024**. Similarly, the average senior debt multiple decreased relative to both Q1 2025 and Q2 2024, with contractions of 0.4x and 0.2x, respectively
- Above-Average Financial Performers (AAFP) represented 48.0% of completed buyouts in the first half of the year, with an average premium of 5% paid for these companies. This premium rose from 4% reported in Q1 2025, driven by a decline in valuations of non-AAFP companies

*GF Data defines above-average financial performers as businesses with TTM EBITDA margins and revenue growth rates both above 10%, or one above 12% and the other metric at least 8%. Outliers on the high side are also excluded.

Private Equity: Key Insights on M&A Deal Valuation Trends - As of Q2 2025

Disclosed Valuation Multiples of Private Equity Transactions

EV/EBITDA Multiples by Enterprise Value Range



Shifting Dynamics of M&A and Valuations:

- Valuation multiples remained stable compared to the previous quarter in transactions between US\$250M and US\$500M, while smaller transactions showed a contraction in their valuations. Compared to the same period last year, average multiples also declined, except for transactions between US\$100M and US\$250M, whose average multiple increased by 1.3x
- Financial sponsors have prioritized strengthening companies in their existing portfolios, which explains why 40.0% of activity in the first half of 2025 corresponds to add-on investments. However, this approach could change if interest rate cuts continue
- In Q2 2025, add-on buyouts and platforms recorded the same average valuation of 7.2x, breaking with the previous trend in which add-ons tended to receive higher multiples
- In the first half of 2025, most sectors recorded valuation multiples higher than those of 2024, with healthcare services and retail showing the largest increases, of 0.6x and 0.4x, respectively. In contrast, sectors such as technology and manufacturing showed declines in their valuations, of 2.1x and 0.5x, respectively

NOTE: All multiples mentioned above represent EV/EBITDA



Representative Sub-US\$2B Transactions During August 2025 (1/2)

Target			Buyer		Seller	Seller Financial Inform		ormation	n
Name	Description	Sector	Name	Country	Name	Size (US\$M)	% Acquired	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
Paige ^a	Provides AI-powered digital pathology solutions to assist in cancer diagnosis and treatment decisions	Information Technology	"l'EMPUS	USA	-	\$81.3	100.0%	-	-
S SHERMCO	Provides electrical testing, maintenance, and repair services for industrial facilities, utilities, and renewable energy systems	Industrials	Blackstone	USA	GRYPHON	\$1,600.0	100.0%	-	-
interius	Provides accessible genetic therapies using engineered delivery systems to treat challenging diseases	Healthcare	Kite A GILEAD Company	USA	Multiple Sellers	\$350.0	100.0%	-	-
* SOLUTIONS FOR CONTROL	Provides insertion valves and fittings to water service providers and municipalities	Industrials	PENTAIR	GBR	MADISON° INDUSTRIES	\$290.0	100.0%	-	-
∳ Jolt	Provides operations software for accountability, compliance, and performance in retail, hospitality, and foodservice sectors	Information Technology	DIGI	USA	SORENSON C A P I T A L	\$145.5	100.0%	-	-
-[POLYTEC] _N *	Provides turnkey water treatment systems and services for industrial and municipal customers	Materials	CHEMTRADE	USA	-	\$150.0	100.0%	6.5x	-
Aerospace and Defense * Business	Provides aerospace and defense solutions as part of Coherent, a provider of photonics technology for industrial and communications sectors	Industrials	Advent	USA	C HERENT	\$400.0	100.0%	-	-

Source: Capital IQ, Mergermarket, and Press Releases

*Announced transactions pending approval and other customary closing conditions

Representative Sub-US\$2B Transactions During August 2025 (2/2)

Target			Buyer		Seller Financial In		formation		
Name	Description	Sector	Name	Country	Name	Size (US\$M)	% Acquired	EV/ EBITDA	EV/ Revenue
WHITE PLAINS LINEN LINENS à la CARTE	Provides linen rental services for the restaurant, catering, and hospitality industries	Consumer Discretionary	*SURGE PRIVATE EQUITY	USA	-	\$50.0	100.0%	-	-
DMC POWER	Provides high-voltage electrical connectors that improve efficiency, reliability, safety, and cost for utilities	Industrials	HUBBELL	USA	GOLDEN GATE CAPITAL	\$825.0	100.0%	-	-
Calibre USA Holdings	* Manages and operates gold mining projects	Materials	MINERAVALAMOS INC.	CAN	EQUINOX GOLD	\$115.0	100.0%	-	1.4x
ēlo	* Provides touchscreens for point-of-sale, self-service, and interactive signage	Information Technology	₹%. ZEBRA	USA	Crestview	\$1,300.0	100.0%	-	3.3x
Suit-Kole	* Provides liquid asphalt, emulsion mixes, and road construction services	Industrials	COLAS WE OPEN THE WAY	USA	-	\$450.0	100.0%	-	0.9x
ESSCO CALIBRATION LABORATORY	Provides calibration and repair services for measurement and test instruments across manufacturing, engineering, and laboratory sectors	Industrials	TRANSCAT*	USA	-	\$84.0	100.0%	-	3.8x
Finale Inventory	Provides cloud-based inventory management services for e- commerce businesses	Information Technology	DESC⊿RTES [™]	CAN	-	\$55.0	100.0%	-	-

Source: Capital IQ, Mergermarket, and Press Releases

*Announced transactions pending approval and other customary closing conditions

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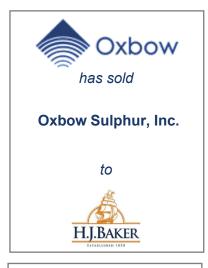












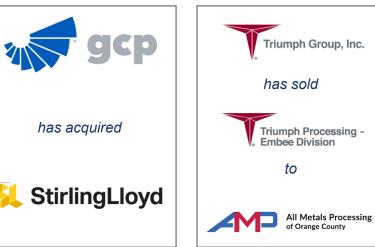






































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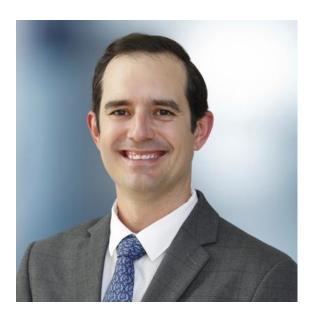
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